# Bayer CropScience

# **Material Safety Data Sheet**



MSDS Number: 00000000084

MSDS Version: 1.5

Approval Date: 12/22/2004

## **GINSTAR® EC COTTON DEFOLIANT**

#### SECTION 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY INFORMATION

**Product Name** GINSTAR® EC COTTON DEFOLIANT

**Chemical Name Common Name** 

84 **MSDS Number** 

**Chemical Family Chemical Formulation** 

**EPA Registration No.** 264-634

**Product Use** GINSTAR EC is a defoliant used as a harvest aid on cotton.

> **Bayer CropScience** 2 T.W. Alexander Drive Research Triangle PK, NC 27709

USA

For MEDICAL, TRANSPORTATION or Other EMERGENCY call 1-800-334-7577 24 hours/day For Product Information call 1-866-99BAYER (1-866-992-2937)

## **SECTION 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Hazardous Component Name	CAS No.	Concentration % by Weight	
		Minimum	Maximum
Thidiazuron Technical	51707-55-2	11.4000	12.6000
Diuron	330-54-1	5.7000	6.3000
1-octyl-2-pyrrolidone	2687-94-7		
1-dodecyl-2-pyrrolidone	2687-96-9		

#### **SECTION 3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

NOTE: Please refer to Section 11 for detailed toxicological information.

Danger! Corrosive - causes irreversible eye damage. Causes burns. Harmful by **Emergency Overview** 

inhalation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

**Physical State** Liquid

Odor Slight Amine-like

**Appearance** Amber to brown

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Routes of Exposure Mist inhalation, Skin contact

**Immediate Effects** 

Eye Corrosive - causes irreversible eye damage. Do not get in eyes. May cause eye

irritation.

**Skin** Irritating to skin. Cause moderate to severe skin irritation on prolonged contact.

Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in

some individuals.

**Ingestion** Harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may cause blisters/tissue damage of the mouth,

throat, and digestive tract.

**Inhalation** Harmful if inhaled. Prolonged inhalation of mist may cause coughing and

difficulty in breathing.

**Chronic or Delayed** 

Long-Term

This product does not contain any ingredients designated by IARC, NTP, ACGIH

or OSHA as probable or suspected human carcinogens.

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**Eye** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing

eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**Skin** Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Rinse immediately with plenty of

water for at least 15 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment

advice.

Ingestion Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. DO NOT

induce vomiting unless directed to do so by a physician or poison control center. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Never give anything by

mouth to an unconscious person.

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give

artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control

center or doctor for further treatment advice.

**Notes to Physician** 

**Treatment** Probable mucosal damage may contradicate the use of gastric lavage.

#### **SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Flash Point  $> 107 \,^{\circ}\text{C} / > 225 \,^{\circ}\text{F}$ 

Method: Tagliabue Closed Cup

Fire and Explosion

**Hazards** 

May decompose at high temperatures and give offpoisonous oxides.

Suitable Extinguishing

Media

Foam, Sand, Dry powder, Carbon dioxide (CO2), Water spray, earth

**Fire Fighting** Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire. Use water

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**Instructions** spray cautiously. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray. Keep

out of smoke. Fight fire from upwind position. Dike area to prevent runoff and contamination of water sources. Equipment or materials involved in pesticide

fires may become contaminated.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

General and Disposal Keep unauthorized people away. Isolate hazard area. Avoid contact with spilled

product or contaminated surfaces.

Land Spill or Leaks Avoid breathing vapors and avoid skin contact. Use personal protective

equipment. Dike contaminated area with absorbent granules, soil, sand, etc. Carefully sweep up absorbed spilled material. Place contaminated material in appropriate container for disposal. Wash the spill area with water containing a strong detergent, absorb with pet litter or other absorbent material, sweep up and place in a chemical container. Contaminated soil may have to be removed and disposed. Do not allow material to enter streams, sewers, or other

waterways or contact vegetation.

#### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

**Handling Procedures** Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.

**Storing Procedures** Do not use, pour or store near heat or open flame.

Store in original container. Keep tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry place and in

such a manner as to prevent cross contamination with other pesticides,

fertilizers, food, and feed.

Work/Hygienic Procedures

Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the

toilet.

Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and

put on clean clothing.

Remove Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) immediately after handling this product. Before removing gloves clean them with soap and water. As soon as

practical, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Engineering Controls** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Control airborne

concentrations below the exposure guidelines.

**Eye/Face Protection** Protective eyewear.

Hand Protection Suitable chemical resistant gloves

**Body Protection** Coveralls over long sleeved shirt and long pants. Chemical resistance footwear

plus socks.

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**Respiratory Protection** When respirators are required, select NIOSH approved equipment based on

actual or potential airborne concentrations and in accordance with the appropriate regulatory standards and/or Industry recommendations.

**General Protection** Remove contaminated, soaked clothing immediately and dispose of safely.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE

separately from other laundry.

Follow all label instructions. Educate and train employees in safe use of the

product.

**Exposure Limits** 

Diuron 330-54-1 ACGIH TWA 10 mg/m3

 NIOSH
 REL
 10 mg/m3

 OSHA Z1A
 TWA
 10 mg/m3

 US CA OEL
 TWA PEL
 10 mg/m3

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Appearance** Amber to brown

Physical State Liquid

Odor Slight Amine-like

Specific Gravity 0.978

**Boiling Point** 100 - 145 °C / 212 - 293 °F

Water Solubility Emulsifiable Slightly soluble

#### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical Stability Stable

Hazardous Thermal decomposition

Decomposition Products Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Sulphur oxides Carbon oxides Aldehydes

#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Only acute toxicity studies have been performed on this product as formulated. The non-acute information pertains to the technical-grade active ingredients, Thidiazuron and Diuron.

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Acute Oral Toxicity Male/Female Rat: LD50: > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute Dermal Toxicity Male/Female Rat: LD50: > 4,000 mg/kg

Acute Inhalation Toxicity Male/Female Rat: LC50: 2.0 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Determined in the form of liquid aerosol.

(actual)

Male/Female Rat: LC50: 8.0 mg/l

Exposure time: 1 h

Determined in the form of liquid aerosol. Extrapolated from the 4 hr LC50.

(actual)

**Skin Irritation** Rabbit: Mild skin irritant.

**Eye Irritation** Rabbit: Irritating to eyes.

Corrosive to eyes.

Sensitization Guinea pig: sensitizing

**Subchronic Toxicity** THIDIAZURON: In a 90-day toxicity study in rats, thidiazuron caused only

general toxicity (e.g., reduced body weight gain) at dose levels below those exhibiting overt toxicity due to excessively high doses. In the dog, subchronic

exposure provided no evidence of a toxicological response.

DIURON: Signs of slight hemolytic anemia and hepatic enzyme induction occurred following repeated administration of diuron in subchronic toxicity

studies in rats.

Chronic Toxicity THIDIAZURON: In chronic feeding studies, thidiazuron caused only general

toxicity in rats, e.g. reduced body weight gains, and transient hemolytic anemia

in dogs.

DIURON: Long-term exposure to high-doses of diuron caused hemolytic anemia and/or organ effects (liver, kidney, spleen, urinary bladder) in chronic feeding

studies in rats and dogs.

**Assessment Carcinogenicity** 

THIDIAZURON: Thidiazuron was not carcinogenic in oncogenicity studies in rats and mice.

DIURON: In lifetime feeding studies, diuron was shown to cause urinary bladder tumors in rats and mammary tumors in female mice only at high exposure levels. In vitro and in vivo genotoxicity studies showed no evidence of mutagenic or genotoxic potential for diuron.

**ACGIH** 

Diuron 330-54-1 Group A4

NTP None IARC None OSHA None

Reproductive & REPRODUCTION

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**Developmental Toxicity** THIDIAZURON: Thidiazuron was not a reproductive toxicant in rats.

DIURON: In a two-generation reproduction study in rats treated with diuron, pup

body weights were reduced at the maternally toxic high dose.

DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY

THIDIAZURON and DIURON are not primary developmental toxicants in rats and rabbits. Developmental/offspring effects were observed at high doses but

were considered secondary to maternal toxicity.

Mutagenicity THIDIAZURON and DIURON are not considered genotoxic or mutagenic.

# **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

# Environmental Precautions

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate surface or ground water by cleaning equipment or disposal of wastes, including equipment wash water. Do not apply when weather conditions favor runoff or drift. Drift or runoff may adversely affect non-target plants.

# **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

# General Disposal Guidance

Pesticide Disposal: Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **Container Disposal**

Do not re-use empty containers. Triple rinse containers. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill or incineration, or if allowed by State and Local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**RCRA Classification** 

Not Regulated under this Statute

### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

DOT CLASSIFICATION:

Not regulated for transportation

FREIGHT CLASSIFICATION:

Defoilants, Plants, N.O.I.

# **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

EPA Registration No. 264-634

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**US Federal Regulations** 

**TSCA list** 

Diuron 330-54-1 1-octyl-2-pyrrolidone 2687-94-7 1-dodecyl-2-pyrrolidone 2687-96-9

US. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt D)

None

SARA Title III - section 302 - notification and information

None

SARA Title III - section 313 - toxic chemical release reporting

Diuron 330-54-1 1.0%

**US States Regulatory Reporting** 

CA Prop65

This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

Diuron 330-54-1

This product does not contain any substances known to the State of California to cause reproductive

harm.

US State right-to-know ingredients

Diuron 330-54-1 CA, CT, IL, MN, NJ, PA, RI

**Canadian Regulations** 

**Canadian Domestic Substance List** 

Diuron 330-54-1 1-octyl-2-pyrrolidone 2687-94-7 1-dodecyl-2-pyrrolidone 2687-96-9

**Environmental** 

**CERCLA** 

Diuron 330-54-1 100 lbs

**Clean Water Section 307 Priority Pollutants** 

None

**Safe Drinking Water Act Maximum Contaminant Levels** 

Diuron 330-54-1

**International Regulations** 

**EU Classification** 

None

**European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances (EINECS)** 

Thidiazuron Technical 51707-55-2 Diuron 330-54-1

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## **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

NFPA 704: (National Fire Protection Association)

Health - 3 Flammability - 1 Reactivity - 0 Others - None

0 = minimal hazard, 1 = slight hazard, 2 = moderate hazard, 3 = severe hazard, 4 = extreme hazard

MSDS REVISION INDICATOR: Updated Section: 11 (Toxicological Information); Other sections as needed.

Approval Date: 12/22/2004

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